

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdeen, M. A. R., Ahmed, M. H., Seliem, H., Sheltami, T. R., Alghamdi, T. M., & El-Nainay, M. (2022). A Novel Smart Ambulance System-Algorithm Design, Modeling, and Performance Analysis. *IEEE Access*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3168736>
- Adi, G. S., & Karimah, R. A. (2020). *ORIGINAL ARTICLE “ AMBU- LINE ”: AMBULANCE ONLINE TERPADU . INOVASI*. 53–57.
- Brice, S. N., Boutilier, J. J., Gartner, D., Harper, P., Knight, V., Lloyd, J., Pusponegoro, A. D., Rini, A. P., Turnbull-Ross, J., & Tuson, M. (2022). Emergency services utilization in Jakarta (Indonesia): a cross-sectional study of patients attending hospital emergency departments. *BMC Health Services Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08061-8>
- Byrne, J. P., Mann, N. C., Dai, M., Mason, S. A., Karanicolas, P., Rizoli, S., & Nathens, A. B. (2019). Association between Emergency Medical Service Response Time and Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality in the United States. *JAMA Surgery*. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2018.5097>
- Cabral, E. L. dos S., Castro, W. R. S., Florentino, D. R. de M., Viana, D. de A., Costa Junior, J. F. Da, Souza, R. P., Rêgo, A. C. M., & Medeiros, A. C. (2018). Response time in the emergency services. *Acta Cir. Bras*.
- CAN, Y., & KARA, H. (2021). Assessment of the Knowledge Level of Paramedics, Who Serve in Pre-Hospital Emergency Medicine, Regarding the Diagnosis and Treatment of Wide QRS Complex Tachycardia. *Anatolian Journal of Emergency Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.54996/anatolianjem.962768>
- Fitrah Ramadani, K., Satriana, A., Keperawatan Lapatau, A., & Bone, K. (2020). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Waktu Tanggap (Response Time)*. 23–32.
- Gunawan, A., Suryadi, B., & Purnama, A. (2023). Pengetahuan Masyarakat dan Hubungannya dengan Response Time Gawat Darurat di AGD Dinkes Jakarta Timur. *Journal of Management Nursing*, 2(4), 266–271. <https://doi.org/10.53801/jmn.v2i4.137>
- Handoyo Mitcel. (2022). Hubungan Respon Time Petugas Ambulans Gawat Darurat dengan Keberhasilan Penanganan Pasien Cardiac Arrest. *Dohara Publisher Open Access Journal*, 02(04), 648–655. <http://dohara.or.id/index.php/isjnm%7C>
- Haryanto, A. (2024). *Representation of Response Time in PMI Ambulance Service Mojokerto City*. 4, 5512–5520.

- Heidenreich, P. A., Bozkurt, B., Aguilar, D., Allen, L. A., Byun, J. J., Colvin, M. M., Deswal, A., Drazner, M. H., Dunlay, S. M., Evers, L. R., Fang, J. C., Fedson, S. E., Fonarow, G. C., Hayek, S. S., Hernandez, A. F., Khazanie, P., Kittleson, M. M., Lee, C. S., Link, M. S., ... Woo, Y. J. (2022). 2022 AHA/ACC/HFSA Guideline for the Management of Heart Failure. *Journal of Cardiac Failure*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cardfail.2022.02.010>
- Hidayat, A. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Keperawatan dan Teknik Analisis*. Salemba Medika.
- Irzan, D. (2020). Implementasi Sistem Tracking Posisi Ambulans pada Smart Dispatcher Menggunakan Metode Komunikasi Publish / Subscribe. *Jurnal Pengembangan Teknologi Informasi Dan Ilmu Komputer*, 4(1), 413–420.
- Jailani, Z. F., Nurmadewi, D., Sumanjaya, R. B., Kadek, N., & Manik, S. (2023). *Spatio-temporal Analysis of Ambulance Services in Densely Populated Urban Area : A Case Study in Jakarta*. 6.
- Karokaro, T. M., Hayati, K., Sitepu, S. D. E. U., & Sitepu, A. L. (2020). Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Waktu Tanggap (Response Time) Pasien Di Instalasi Gawat Darurat Rumah Sakit Grandmed. *Jurnal Keperawatan Dan Fisioterapi (Jkf)*, 2(2), 172–180. <https://doi.org/10.35451/jkf.v2i2.356>
- Khoshgehbari, F., & Mirzapour Al-e-Hashem, S. M. J. (2023). Ambulance location routing problem considering all sources of uncertainty: Progressive estimating algorithm. *Computers and Operations Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cor.2023.106400>
- Mahama, M. N., Kenu, E., Bandoh, D. A., & Zakariah, A. N. (2018). Emergency response time and pre-hospital trauma survival rate of the national ambulance service, Greater Accra. *BMC Emergency Medicine*, 18(1), 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12873-018-0184-3>
- Mapossa, J. B. (2018). PERATURAN MENTERI KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 47 TAHUN 2018 TENTANG PELAYANAN KEGAWATDARURATAN. *New England Journal of Medicine*.
- Meghoo, C. A., Gaievskiy, S., Linchevskyy, O., Oommen, B., & Stetsenko, K. (2019). Prehospital response to respiratory distress by the public ambulance system in a Ukrainian city. *World Journal of Emergency Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.5847/wjem.j.1920-8642.2019.01.006>
- Musyarofah, S., Muliawati, R., Studi, P., Masyarakat, K., Tinggi, S., & Kesehatan, I. (2019). Gambaran Pelayanan Kesehatan Public Safety Center 119 the Description of the Public Safety Center 119. *Jurnal Ilmiah Permas: Jurnal Ilmiah STIKES Kendal*.
- Navarro Moya, P., Villar Hoz, E., & González Carrasco, M. (2020). How medical transport service professionals perceive risk/protective factors with regard to

occupational burnout syndrome: Differences and similarities between an Anglo-American and Franco-German model. *Work*, 67, 295–312. <https://doi.org/10.3233/WOR-203280>

Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Oktaviani, E., Yoki Sanjaya, G., Hasanbasri, M., Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat, B., & Kedokteran, F. (2017). Sentralisasi Layanan Emergensi Sebagai Upaya Peningkatan Durasi Response Time. *Seminar Nasional Sistem Informasi Indonesia*, 2(3), 2–4. <https://ejournalmalahayati.ac.id/index.php/kreativitas/article/download/10222/Download-Artikel>

Permenkes RI No.19. (2016). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 19 Tahun 2016 tentang Sistem Penanggulangan Gawat Darurat Terpadu. In *Berita Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2016*.

Prihanti, R., Widjanarko, B., & Budiyo, B. (2022). FAKTOR- FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI IMPLEMENTASI PUBLIC SAFETY CENTER (PSC) 119 DI INDONESIA : LITERATUR REVIEW. *Media Kesehatan Politeknik Kesehatan Makassar*. <https://doi.org/10.32382/medkes.v17i2.3049>

Pusponegoro, A. D., & Sujudi, A. (2016). Kegawatdaruratan dan bencana : solusi dan petunjuk teknis penanggulangan medik & kesehatan. In *Jakarta: Rayyana Komunikasindo*.

Putra, K. A., Masfuri, & Massie, J. G. E. P. (2019). Peran Perawat Ambulans dalam Pelayanan Pre Hospital di Indonesia: Kajian Literatur. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Forikes*.

Rudland, S. V, & Bushaway, R. (2022). *Ambulance Response Times* - improved communication between clinical teams may offer a solution. In *The British journal of general practice : the journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners* (Vol. 72, Issue 724, p. 519). <https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgp22X721025>

Saryono. (2019). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan Penuntun Praktis Bagi Pemula*. Yogyakarta: Mitra Cendikia Press.

Shaharudin, M., Che, S., Tuan, T. H., Yaacob, N., Nik, H., Rahman, A., Darurat, P., Sakit, R., Aminah, S., Bahru, J., Bahru, J., Universiti, S., & Kerian, K. (2020). ARTIKEL ASLI FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN WAKTU RESPON AMBULANCE TERTUNDA DI RUMAH SAKIT UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA KUBANG KERIAN KELANTAN. 20(1), 9–14.

Shyamkant Desai, M., Rawani, A. M., & M Loya, M. I. (2019). Reducing *Ambulance Response Time* in Emergency Medical Services: A Literature Review. *International Journal of Mechanical Engineering and Technology*

(IJMET), 10(10), 85–96.
<http://www.iaeme.com/IJMET/index.asp>85
<http://www.iaeme.com/ijmet/issues.asp?JType=IJMET&VType=10&IType=10>
<http://www.iaeme.com/IJMET/index.asp>86

Spoelder, E. J., Slagt, C., Scheffer, G. J., & van Geffen, G. J. (2022). Transport of the patient with trauma: a narrative review. In *Anaesthesia*.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/anae.15812>

Sugiyono, P. D. (2019). Buku sugiyono, metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif. In *Revista Brasileira de Linguística Aplicada*.

Suyanto & Salamah, U. (2020). *Riset Kebidanan Metodologi dan Aplikasi*. Yogyakarta: Mitra Cendikia Press.

Teuben, M., Löhr, N., Jensen, K. O., Brüesch, M., Müller, S., Pfeifer, R., Mica, L., Pape, H. C., & Sprengel, K. (2020). Improved pre-hospital care efficiency due to the implementation of pre-hospital trauma life support (PHTLS®) algorithms. *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-019-01141-1>

Tunks Leach, K., Simpson, P., Lewis, J., & Levett-Jones, T. (2022). The Role and Value of Chaplains in the Ambulance Service: Paramedic Perspectives. *Journal of Religion and Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-021-01446-9>

van Buuren, M., Kommer, G. J., van der Mei, R., & Bhulai, S. (2017). EMS call center models with and without function differentiation: A comparison. *Operations Research for Health Care*, 12, 16–28.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.orhc.2016.12.001>

Wibowo, D., Setyobudihono, S., & Lestia, S. (2023). Literature Review Faktor-Faktor Penghambat Pelayanan Ambulans Gawat Darurat Di Prehospital. *DINAMIKA KESEHATAN: JURNAL KEBIDANAN DAN KEPERAWATAN*.